

**Analisis Perbandingan Kinerja Keuangan Perusahaan Farmasi Milik BUMN
dengan Perusahaan Farmasi Milik Swasta yang Terdaftar di Bursa Efek
Indonesia Periode 2020-2022**

ABSTRAKSI

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui perbandingan kinerja keuangan antara perusahaan farmasi milik BUMN dengan perusahaan farmasi milik swasta yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia selama masa pandemi Covid-19 yaitu periode 2020-2022. Kinerja keuangan yang dinilai terdiri dari variabel *current ratio*, *debt to equity ratio*, *total asset turn over*, dan *return on equity*. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian komparatif dengan pendekatan kuantitatif. Populasi penelitian ini adalah seluruh perusahaan farmasi yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia periode 2020-2022, yang akhirnya diperoleh sampel sebanyak 11 perusahaan dengan menggunakan metode *purposive sampling*. Adapun sampel penelitian terdiri dari 3 perusahaan farmasi milik BUMN dan 8 perusahaan farmasi milik swasta. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa terdapat perbedaan signifikan kinerja keuangan antara perusahaan farmasi milik BUMN dengan perusahaan farmasi milik swasta pada seluruh variabel yang diuji yaitu *current ratio*, *debt to equity ratio*, *total asset turn over*, dan *return on equity*, dimana perusahaan farmasi swasta memiliki kinerja keuangan yang lebih unggul daripada perusahaan farmasi BUMN berdasarkan seluruh variabel tersebut.

Kata Kunci : Perusahaan Farmasi, Kinerja Keuangan, BUMN, Swasta, Covid-19

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ABSTRACT

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This study aims to determine the comparison of financial performance between state-owned pharmaceutical companies and privately owned pharmaceutical companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange during the Covid-19 pandemic namely the 2020-2022 period. The financial performance assessed consists of current ratio, debt to equity ratio, total asset turnover, and return on equity variables. This research is a comparative study with a quantitative approach. The population of this study were all pharmaceutical companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange for the 2020-2022 period, which finally obtained a sample of 11 companies using purposive sampling method. The research sample consists of 3 state-owned pharmaceutical companies and 8 privately owned pharmaceutical companies. The results showed that there were significant differences in financial performance between state-owned pharmaceutical companies and privately owned pharmaceutical companies on all variables tested, namely current ratio, debt to equity ratio, total asset turnover, and return on equity, where private pharmaceutical companies had superior financial performance than state-owned pharmaceutical companies based on all these variables.

Keywords : Pharmaceutical Companies, Financial Performance, SOEs, Private Companies, Covid-19